

Figure 1: Mechanisms for private organizations to achieve direct and indirect management control, including exclusivity, over lands and resources lying within ocean and coastal waters.

Scale Keys	Less				Most
Frequency	Non-existent	Unique	Rare	Occasional	Common
Protection	None	Variable	Minimal	Partial	Full
Surety	None	Variable	Minimal	Partial	Full

Conservation Strategies for NGOs	Private Lands & Resources	Public Lands & Resources	Protection Level	Surety
Proprietary Strategies				
Fee-simple Ownership				
- Purchase	Common	Rare	Full	Full
- Exchange	Rare	Occasional	Full	Full
- Gift	Occasional	Non-existent	Full	Full
Less-than Fee-simple Ownership				
- Purchase	Occasional	Unique	Partial	Full
- Exchange	Rare	Rare	Partial	Full
- Gift	Occasional	Non-existent	Partial	Full
Use Authorization - Long-term (Lease, Easement, License, Assent)	Rare	Occasional	Partial	Full
Use Authorization - Short-term (License, Right-of-Entry)	Rare	Occasional	Minimal	Minimal
Withdrawal From Leasing	Non-existent	Occasional	Variable	Minimal
MOU/MOA Partnership	Rare	Occasional	Minimal	Minimal
Regulatory Strategies				
Marine Protected Area Designation	Rare	Common	Variable	Partial
Regulatory/Legal Cleanup/Restoration	Common	Common	Full	Partial
Regulatory/Legal Restrictions	Common	Common	Variable	Partial
Regulatory/Legal Permitting	Common	Common	Variable	Partial
Planning/Zoning	Occasional	Occasional	Partial	Partial
Market-based Strategies				
Fish Quota Buy-outs	Rare	Rare	unknown	Minimal
Mitigation Banking	Common	Occasional	Full	Full
Sustainable Harvest Incentives	Rare	Rare	unknown	Minimal
Tax Breaks/Incentives	Rare	Rare	unknown	Minimal
Trawler/Equipment Buy-outs	Rare	Non-existent	unknown	Partial
Outreach Strategies				
Advocacy	Occasional	Common	Minimal	None
Build Owner Capacity	Rare	Occasional	Minimal	None
Public Education	Rare	Common	Minimal	None
Science	Occasional	Common	N/A - Not a direct protection strategy	N/A
Train Owner	Common	Occasional	Minimal	None
Watch Over Owner	Rare	Common	Minimal	None